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Second and Third Annual Reports

OF THE

STATE BOARD

OF

COMMISSIONERS FOR THE INSANE

OF THE

STATE OF MONTANA

TO HIS EXCELLENCY:

JOHN E. RICKARDS

GOVERNOR OF MONTANA

DECEMBER 1, 1893-4

HELENA, MONTANA
STATE PUBLISHING COMPANY
PRINTERS, BINDERS
1895

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Second Annual Report.

HELENA, MONTANA, December 1, 1893.

TO HIS EXCELLENCY, JOHN E. RICKARDS, GOVERNOR OF MONTANA.

The State Board of Commissioners for the Insane, in compliance with the requirements of law, respectfully submit this their Second Annual Report for the fiscal year ending December 1, 1893.

The number of patients under treatment on December 1, 1893, is 216 males and 46 females, making a total of 262, and showing an increase of 23 since December 1, 1892.

The First Annual Report, which included the fiscal year 1892, showed 239 inmates in the Insane Asylum of whom 199 were males and 40 females. Since said date up to and including Dec. 1, 1893, there have been admitted 75 males and 18 females; number died during said period were 21 males and 4 females; number discharged recovered 25 males and 7 females; number discharged improved 6 males and 2 females; number escaped 7 males, recaptured 2, leaving the number remaining in the Asylum at the end of the fiscal year 1893, 262.

Following are six tables relating to the patients confined in the Insane Asylum, which set out facts as follows:

TABLE NO. I.

Gives the number of patients in the Asylum December 1, 1892, the number who have entered, number discharged and number died since that date.

TABLE NO. II.

Gives a classification of the mental disorders now existing in the Asylum.

TABLE NO. III.

Shows the County in which each patient resided previous to the date of his admission to the Asylum. From this table will be seen that three of the patients were transmitted from the State Penitentiary at Deer Lodge.

TABLE NO. IV.

Gives the birthplace of the patients confined in the Asylum.

TABLE NO. V.

Gives the occupation of the patients previous to their confinement in the Insane Asylum.

TABLE NO. VI.

Shows the number of patients who have died in the Asylum since December 1, 1892 ; the date and cause of their death, and the length of time confined in the Asylum.

TABLES "A" AND "B"

In addition to the foregoing, relate to the expense incurred for the fiscal year ending December 1, 1893.

TABLE "A".

Shows the amount paid contractors monthly for the care and keeping of the Insane, and also for clothing and cash paid out to those who have been discharged ; all of which relate to the fiscal year ending December 1, 1893.

TABLE "B".

Shows the expense incurred by the State Board of Commissioners for the Insane during the fiscal year ending Dec. 1, 1893.

The expense of keeping and maintaining the patients and furnishing clothing and cash gratuity to those discharged, for the fiscal year, 1893, amounted to the sum of \$92,737.50; whereas, the expense for the fiscal year ending Dec. 1, 1892, amounts to \$83,184.00 showing an increase of \$9,553.50 for one year.

Reckoning on this basis it is safe to conclude that the expense for the fiscal year ending December 1, 1894, will fully amount to the sum of \$100,000.00, and that in our opinion the appropriation for the year 1894, will be adequate to defray all expenses of the Institution for that year.

The number of deaths during the fiscal year, 1893, were 25, the increase of patients over that of last year, shows the number of deaths less; number of discharged recovered this year, is less than last report; and the total number of cases this year treated is less than last report.

Respectfully submitted,

J. E. RICKARDS,
Governor and President of the Board.

H. J. HASKELL,
Attorney General.

L. ROTWITT,
Sec'y of State and Sec'y of Board.

ELLA MACHALE,
Clerk of the Board.

TABLE NO. I.

Movement of Population from December 1, 1892, to December 1, 1893.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Number in Asylum December 2, 1892	199	40	239
Number admitted during period	75	18	93
Total number of cases treated	274	59	333
Number discharged recovered	25	7	32
* Number discharged improved	6	2	8
Number died during period	21	4	25
Number remaining in Asylum December 1, 1893	216	46	262
Number escaped since Dec. 1, 1892, to Dec. 1, 1893	7	.....	7

* Improved refers to those patients removed by friends,

Percentage of recoveries on number treated..... 9.60 per cent.

Percentage of recoveries on number admitted 34.40 per cent.

TABLE NO. II.

Of 262 Persons now in the Asylum the Form of Disease is:

Disease.	Number.
Chronic Mania	85
Acute Mania	56
Melancholia	43
Dementia	16
Idiocy	14
Monomania	18
Epileptic Insanity	16
Imbecility	7
General Paralysis of Insane	4
Puerperal Insanity	2
Chronic Alcoholism	1
Total	262

TABLE NO. III.

Residence of 262 Patients in the Asylum December 1, 1893.

	Male.	Female.	Total
Lewis and Clarke.....	36	11	47
Silver Bow.....	33	5	38
Deer Lodge.....	32	6	38
Missoula.....	25	6	31
Gallatin.....	13	5	18
Choteau.....	13	.....	13
Park.....	4	3	7
Beaverhead.....	12	1	13
Meagher.....	10	.....	10
Cascade.....	6	4	10
Jefferson.....	6	1	7
Madison.....	10	.....	10
Fergus.....	4	.....	4
Custer.....	4	.....	4
Yellowstone.....	1	2	3
Dawson.....	2	.....	2
State Prison.....	3	.....	3
Flathead.....	1	.....	1
Teton.....	.....	1	1
Ravalli.....	1	1	2
Total.....	216	46	262

TABLE NO. IV.

Nativity of the 262 Patients in the Asylum December 1, 1893.

Austria.....	6
African.....	1
Bavaria.....	1
Belgium.....	1
Canada.....	22
China.....	5
Cornwall.....	2
England.....	8
France.....	7
Finland.....	5
Germany.....	33
Ireland.....	34
Italy.....	3
Indian.....	1
Mexico.....	1
New Brunswick.....	2
Slavonia.....	1
Sweden, Norway and Denmark.....	21
Scotland.....	4
Switzerland.....	1
United States.....	97
Unknown.....	2
Wales.....	4
Total.....	262

TABLE NO. V.

Occupation of the 262 Patients in the Asylum December 1, 1893.

Occupation.	Males.	Females.	Total
Baker	3		3
Barber	2		2
Butcher	1		1
Blacksmith	4		4
Cowboy	1		1
Cyprian		1	1
Carpenter	11		11
Coal Miner	2		2
Cooper	1		1
Cook	3		3
Drover	1		1
Engineer	1		1
Farmer	17		17
Freighter	2		2
Hunter	2		2
Housewife		31	31
Hod Carrier	1		1
Lumberman	2		2
Law Student	1		1
Laborer	81		81
Lawyer	1		1
Miner	28		28
Machinist	1		1
Musician	2		2
No Occupation	3	3	6
Painter	1		1
Peddler	1		1
Penitentiary Guard	1		1
Railroad Section Hand	2		2
Rancher	6		6
Stone Mason	7		7
Stockman	2		2
Sheep Herder	5		5
Soldier	1		1
Stone Cutter	1		1
Seamstress		2	2
Servant		6	6
Shoemaker	4		4
School Teacher	2		2
Sailor	1		1
Teamster	3		3
Tailor	2		2
Tanner	2		2
Unknown	3	1	4
Wood Chopper	3		3
Total	218	44	262

TABLE NO. VI.

Showing the Date of Death, Cause of Insanity, Cause of Death, Mental State, Time in Asylum, and Sex of Twenty-five Patients, Died from December 1, 1892, to December 1, 1893.

Date.	Cause of Insanity.	Mental State.	Cause of Death.	Nativity.	Age on Admission Yrs.	Time in Asylum.	M	F	Total
Nov. 28, 1893	Cerebral Degeneration	Dementia	Brain Softening	France	70	2 years 8 months 10 days	1	1	1
Mar. 1, 1893	Unknown	Melancholia	Marasmus	Norway	22	2 years 1 month 24 days	1	1	1
Nov. 14, 1893	Cerebral Degeneration	"	Brain Softening	Norway	22	2 years 3 months 19 days	1	1	1
Oct. 15, 1893	Hereditary	Acute Mania	Cerebral Hemorrhage	Sweden	40	1 month 12 days	1	1	1
Mar. 15, 1893	Unknown	Epilepsy	Exhaustion	New York	53	7 days	1	1	1
Jan. 20, 1893	Cerebral Degeneration	Chronic Mania	Cerebral Hemorrhage	W. Virginia	26	8 years 6 months 26 days	1	1	1
Dec. 14, 1892	"	Paralysis	"	Ohio	46	8 years 7 months 15 days	1	1	1
Apr. 13, 1893	"	Acute Mania	Paralytic Dementia	Canada	28	8 months 27 days	1	1	1
Sept. 27, 1893	"	Chronic Mania	"	Ohio	31	1 year 1 month 26 days	1	1	1
Sept. 27, 1893	Hereditary	Acute Mania	Exhaustion	Canada	27	12 days	1	1	1
Sept. 27, 1893	Cerebral Degeneration	Melancholia	Cerebral Hemorrhage	Pennsylvania	37	1 year 9 months 7 days	1	1	1
Oct. 27, 1893	Congenital	Idiocy	Marasmus	Pennsylvania	about 35	7 months 12 days	1	1	1
Mar. 22, 1893	Cerebral Degeneration	Dementia	Heart Failure	Sweden	76	13 days	1	1	1
Jan. 10, 1893	"	"	Cerebral Hemorrhage	Unknown	59	1 year 36 days	1	1	1
Sept. 9, 1893	"	Acute Mania	Marasmus	Ireland	33	1 year 5 months 29 days	1	1	1
Aug. 29, 1893	"	Melancholia	Exhaustion	Canada	37	3 days	1	1	1
Aug. 29, 1893	"	Acute Mania	Heart Failure	New York	39	25 days	1	1	1
June 20, 1893	Unknown	Chronic Mania	"	Canada	53	6 months 4 days	1	1	1
May 12, 1893	Childbirth	Puerperal Mania	Exhaustion	Ohio	27	2 days	1	1	1
Sept. 19, 1893	Congenital	Epilepsy	Convulsions	Utah	34	1 year 1 month 11 days	1	1	1
Feb. 8, 1893	Cerebral Degeneration	Chronic Mania	Cerebral Hemorrhage	Illinois	45	1 year 9 months 19 days	1	1	1
May 13, 1893	Childbirth	Puerperal Mania	Exhaustion	Ohio	35	10 years 1 month 19 days	1	1	1
Feb. 12, 1893	Cerebral Degeneration	General Paralysis	"	England	about 35	1 year 6 months 4 days	1	1	1
Apr. 22, 1893	"	Monomania	Cerebral Hemorrhage	Ohio	33	5 months	1	1	1
Oct. 28, 1893	"	Dementia	"	Ireland	30	4 months 25 days	1	1	1
				Texas					
				Total			21	4	25

TABLE "A."

Showing the Amount Paid Contractors Monthly for the Keeping of Patients in the Insane Asylum of the State of Montana for the Fiscal Year Commencing December 1, 1892, and ending December 1, 1893, and the Amount Paid out Monthly for Clothing for Discharged Patients, and the Amount of Money paid out to such Patients during said Fiscal Year.

EXPENSE OF KEEPING PATIENTS.

FROM DECEMBER 2, 1892, TO DECEMBER 18, 1892.

From December 2, 1892, to December 18, 1892, both inclusive, the State paid out for the care and keeping of patients, as follows:

246 patients, 4,125 days at \$1.00 per capita per day \$4,125 00

The State paid out for clothing and cash gratuity, on March 3, 1893, for 1 patient, discharged between December 2, 1892, and December 18, 1892, as follows:

Clothing	\$16 50	
Cash gratuity	20 00	
		<u>36 50</u>

Total expense of Insane Asylum for 17 days from December 2, 1892 to December 18, 1892	\$4,161 50
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EXPENSE OF KEEPING PATIENTS.

FROM DECEMBER 19, 1892, TO JANUARY 15, 1893.

From December 19, 1892, to January 15, 1893, both inclusive, the State paid out for the care and keeping of patients, as follows:

247 patients, 6,796 days at \$1.00 per capita per day \$6,796 00

The State paid out for clothing and cash gratuity, on March 6, 1893, for 3 patients, discharged between December 19, 1892, and January 15, 1893, as follows:

Clothing	\$49 50	
Cash gratuity	60 00	
		<u>109 50</u>

Total expense of Insane Asylum for 28 days, from December 19, 1892, to January 15, 1893.	\$6,905 50
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EXPENSE OF KEEPING PATIENTS.

FROM JANUARY 16, 1893, TO FEBRUARY 19, 1893.

From January 16, 1893, to February 19, 1893, both inclusive, the State paid out for the care and keeping of patients, as follows:

245 patients, 8,435 days at \$1.00 per capita per day..... \$8,435 00

The State paid out for clothing and cash gratuity, on March 3, 1893, for 1 patient, discharged between January 16, 1893, and February 19, 1893, as follows:

Clothing	\$4 00	
Cash gratuity	20 00	
		<u>24 00</u>

Total expense of Insane Asylum for 35 days, from January 16, 1893, to February 19, 1893	\$8,459 00
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EXPENSE OF KEEPING PATIENTS.

FROM FEBRUARY 20, 1893, TO MARCH 19, 1893.

From February 20, 1893, to March 19, 1893, both inclusive, the State paid out for the care and keeping of patients, as follows:

256 patients, 6,958 days at \$1.00 per capita per day..... \$6,958 00

The State paid out for clothing and cash gratuity, on March 20, 1893, for 3 patients, discharged between February 20, 1893, and March 19, 1893, as follows:

Clothing	\$49 50	
Cash gratuity	60 00	
		<u>109 50</u>

Total expense of Insane Asylum for 28 days, from February 20, 1893, to March 19, 1893	\$7,067 50
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EXPENSE OF KEEPING PATIENTS.

FROM MARCH 20, 1893, TO APRIL 16, 1893.

From March 20, 1893, to April 16, 1893, both inclusive, the State paid out for the care and keeping of patients, as follows:

254 patients, 6,978 days at \$1.00 per capita per day..... \$6,978 00

The State paid out for clothing and cash gratuity, on April 17, 1893, for 3 patients, discharged between March 20, 1893, and April 16, 1893, as follows:

Clothing	\$49 50	
Cash gratuity	40 00	
		<u>89 50</u>

Total expense of Insane Asylum for 28 days from March 20, 1893, to April 16, 1893	\$7,067 50
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EXPENSE OF KEEPING PATIENTS.

FROM APRIL 17, 1893, TO MAY 14, 1893.

From April 17, 1893, to May 14, 1893, both inclusive, the State paid out for the care and keeping of patients, as follows:

257 patients, 6,918 days at \$1.00 per capita per day.....	\$6,918 00	
The State paid out for clothing and cash gratuity, on May 15, 1893, for 4 patients, discharged between April 17, 1893, and May 14, 1893, as follows:		
Clothing	\$66 00	
Cash gratuity	80 00	
		146 00
Total expense of Insane Asylum for 28 days, from April 17, 1893, to May 14, 1893		\$7,064 00

EXPENSE OF KEEPING PATIENTS.

FROM MAY 15, 1893, TO JUNE 18, 1893.

From May 15, 1893, to June 18, 1893, both inclusive, the State paid out for the care and keeping of patients, as follows:

259 patients, 8,840 days at \$1.00 per capita per day.....	\$8,840 00	
The State paid out for clothing and cash gratuity on June 26, 1893, for 1 patient, discharged between May 15, 1893, and June 18, 1893, as follows:		
Clothing	\$16 50	
Cash gratuity	20 00	
		36 50
Total expense of Insane Asylum for 35 days from May 15, 1893, to June 18, 1893....		\$8,876 50

EXPENSE OF KEEPING PATIENTS.

FROM JUNE 19, 1893, TO JULY 16, 1893.

From June 19, 1893, to July 16, 1893, both inclusive, the State paid out for the care and keeping of patients, as follows:

262 patients, 7,138 days at \$1.00 per capita per day.....	\$7,138 00	
The State paid out for clothing and cash gratuity on July 17, 1893, for 6 patients, discharged between June 19, 1893, and July 16, 1893, as follows:		
Clothing	\$99 00	
Cash gratuity	120 00	
		219 00
Total expense of Insane Asylum for 28 days from June 19, 1893, to July 16, 1893.....		\$7,357 00

EXPENSE OF KEEPING PATIENTS.

FROM JULY 17, 1893, TO AUGUST 20, 1893.

From July 17, 1893, to August 20, 1893, both inclusive, the State paid out for the care and keeping of patients, as follows:

260 patients, 8,882 days at \$1.00 per capita per day.....	\$8,882 00	
The State paid out for clothing and cash gratuity on August 21, 1893, for 3 patients, discharged between July 17, 1893, and August 20, 1893, as follows:		
Clothing	\$49 60	
Cash gratuity	60 00	
		<hr/> 109 50
Total expense of Insane Asylum for 35 days from July 17, 1893, to August 20, 1893.....		\$8,991 50

EXPENSE OF KEEPING PATIENTS.

FROM AUGUST 21, 1893, to SEPTEMBER 17, 1893.

From August 21, 1893, to September 17, 1893, both inclusive, the State paid out for the care and keeping of patients, as follows:

266 patients, 7,167 days at \$1.00 per capita per day.....	\$7,167 00	
The State paid out for clothing and cash gratuity on September 18, 1893, for 5 patients, discharged between August 21, 1893, and September 17, 1893, as follows:		
Clothing	\$82 50	
Cash gratuity	100 00	
		<hr/> 182 50
Total expense of Insane Asylum for 28 days from August 21, 1893, to September 17, 1893		\$7,349 50

EXPENSE OF KEEPING PATIENTS.

FROM SEPTEMBER 18, 1893 TO OCTOBER 15, 1893.

From September 18, 1893, to October 15, 1893, both inclusive, the State paid out for the care and keeping of patients, as follows:

261 patients, 7,211 days at \$1.00 per capita per day	\$7,211 00	
The State paid out for clothing and cash gratuity on October 16, 1893, for 1 patient, discharged between September 18, 1893, and October 15, 1893, as follows:		
Clothing	\$16 00	
Cash gratuity	20 00	
		<hr/> 36 00
Total expense of Insane Asylum for 28 days from September 18, 1893, to October 15, 1893.....		\$7,247 00

EXPENSE OF KEEPING PATIENTS.

FROM OCTOBER 16, 1893, TO NOVEMBER 19, 1893.

From October 16, 1893, to November 19, 1893, both inclusive, the State paid out for the care and keeping of patients, as follows:

267 patients, 8,994 days at \$1.00 per capita per day..... \$8,994 00

The State paid out for clothing and cash gratuity on November 19, 1893, for 2 patients, discharged between October 16, 1893, and November 19, 1893, as follows:

Clothing	\$33 00	
Cash gratuity	40 00	
		<u>73 00</u>

Total expense of Insane Asylum for 35 days from October 16, 1893, to November 19, 1893.....	\$9,067 00
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EXPENSE OF KEEPING PATIENTS.

FROM NOVEMBER 20, 1893, TO DECEMBER 1, 1893.

From November 20, 1893, to December 1, 1893, both inclusive, the State paid out for the care and keeping of patients, as follows:

262 patients, 3,124 days at \$1.00 per capita per day..... \$3,124 00

Total expense of Insane Asylum for 12 days from November 20, 1893, to December 1, 1893.....	\$3,124 00
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RECAPITULATION.

Total exp. Ins. Asy. 17 days from Dec. 2, 1892 to Dec. 18, 1892	\$4,161 50
" " " 28 " Dec. 19, 1892 to Jan. 15, 1893	6,905 50
" " " 35 " Jan. 16, 1893 to Feb. 19, 1893	8,459 00
" " " 26 " Feb. 20, 1893 to Mar. 19, 1893	7,067 50
" " " 28 " Mar. 20, 1893 to Apr. 16, 1893	7,067 50
" " " 28 " Apr. 17, 1893 to May 14, 1893	7,064 00
" " " 35 " May 15, 1893 to June 18, 1893	8,876 50
" " " 28 " June 19, 1893 to July 16, 1893	7,357 00
" " " 35 " July 17, 1893 to Aug. 20, 1893	8,991 50
" " " 28 " Aug. 21, 1893 to Sept. 17, 1893	7,349 50
" " " 28 " Sept. 18, 1893 to Oct. 15, 1893	7,247 00
" " " 35 " Oct. 16, 1893 to Nov. 19, 1893	9,067 00
" " " 12 " Nov. 20, 1893 to Dec. 1, 1893	<u>3,124 00</u>

Total expense of Insane Asylum for the year	\$92,737 50
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Amount of expense for carrying on the Insane Asylum in excess of the Appropriation.....	\$2,737 50
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Third Annual Report

OF THE

STATE BOARD

OF

COMMISSIONERS FOR THE INSANE

OF THE

STATE OF MONTANA

TO HIS EXCELLENCY:

JOHN E. RICKARDS

GOVERNOR OF MONTANA

DECEMBER 1, 1894

HELENA, MONTANA
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Third Annual Report.

OFFICE OF BOARD OF COMMISSIONERS FOR THE INSANE. }
HELENA, MONTANA, December 1, 1894. }

TO HIS EXCELLENCY, JOHN E. RICKARDS, GOVERNOR OF MONT.

The State Board of Commissioners for the Insane, in compliance with the requirements of law, respectfully submit this their Third Annual Report for the Fiscal year ending December 1, 1894.

The Insane Asylum, located at Warm Springs, State of Montana, is under control of Drs. Mitchell and Mussigbrod. In the year 1894, in accordance with Section 8, of "An Act to provide for the care and keeping of the Insane", the Governor of the State of Montana advertised for bids for the care, custody and maintenance of the Insane of the State. There were three bids received in answer to this advertisement, which bids were as follows, to-wit:

E. S. FRENCH AND WM. STUEWE—Seventy-five cents per capita per day for each and every patient confined in the Insane Asylum. The permanent location of the Asylum to be upon the "Childs' Ranch", near East Helena, in Jefferson County, Montana.

Accommodations for the care of the male patients were to be provided at "Childs' Ranch", and temporary arrangements for the care and maintenance of the female patients were provided for at the "Pierce Flats" on North Ewing Street in the City of Helena. Permanent buildings to be erected at "Childs' Ranch" later on.

R. LOCKEY—Seventy-nine cents per capita per day for each and every patient confined in the Insane Asylum.

The permanent place of location for the Insane Asylum to be the "Whiteface Ranch", in Jefferson County, Montana, which is in reality "Childs' Ranch".

MITCHELL AND MUSSIGBROD—Ninety cents per day per capita.

At a special meeting of the Board of Commissioners for the Insane, held on the 5th day of March, 1894, bids and proposals transmitted to the said Board were canvassed by them in the office of the Governor, President of the Board.

After careful consideration of all these bids, it was deemed advisable and wise to accept the one offered by Mitchell and Mussigbrod, who have for seventeen years prior to the adoption of the above mentioned contract, kept, maintained and cared for the Insane of Montana.

They have also great facilities and natural advantages for the care and keeping of the Insane. The hot water from the Springs has proven very beneficial in the treatment of those cases of insanity arising from rheumatism, dyspepsia, insomnia and nervous excitement, and is positively invaluable in allaying the excitement of Acute Mania.

Upon an examination of "Childs' Ranch", proposed as an Asylum for the Insane by aforementioned bidders for the Contract for the care and maintenance of these unfortunates, the Board found the buildings thereon inadequate for the purpose, and incapable of being remodeled so as to insure the best sanitary effects and the highest comforts for the inmates.

The feature of the proposition which contemplated the care and custody of the insane females in buildings temporarily leased for the purpose, upon leading thoroughfares in the City of Helena, and in thickly populated sections of the city, pending the construction and remodeling of buildings for their accommodation on the "Childs' Ranch," could not for obvious reasons be considered by the Board.

The first duty of the State, in the matter of an Institution of this character, is to provide for the comfort and care of the un-

fortunates dependent upon its charity, and as experience has shown most beneficial results from the care and maintenance of the insane at Warm Springs, from the use of medicinal waters there attainable, and by reason of the medical skill, experience and ability of their present custodians, it was decided that the contract should be awarded Messrs. Mitchell and Mussigbrod.

After proper consideration a contract, for the payment of ninety cents per capita per day, duly executed as required by law, and secured by a bond in the sum of \$50,000, (given for the faithful performance of the terms of the contract) was entered into with the said Mitchell and Mussigbrod for the care, custody and maintenance of the insane of Montana for a period of two years, beginning April 6, 1894.

The cost of the care, custody, keeping, nursing, medical attendance and clothing of the insane, prior to the adoption of the above mentioned contract, was \$7.00 per capita per week, which money was paid by the State; Whereas, the adoption of the contract, which specified the payment of \$6.30 per capita per week, would lessen the expense seventy cents per week, making a difference of \$36.40 per year for each patient.

Warm Springs, the location of the Insane Asylum, is a station on the Montana Union Railroad, which has four passenger trains running daily during the winter months, and six passenger trains running daily during the balance of the year, making close connections with the Northern Pacific, Union Pacific and Great Northern Railroad trains.

IMPROVEMENTS.

HEATING.

Great improvements in various ways have been made to the steam plant. The contractors have just put in a new 60-horse power boiler, also a second pump to supply the boiler with water. The old 45-horse power boiler is thoroughly repaired and examined and approved by the State Boiler Inspector. By thus doubling the capacity of the steam apparatus, they will have provided for any case of emergency or breakage of one set of boilers or pumps. The engine house is enlarged in proportion to the said changes, and is made of brick.

MALE DEPARTMENT.

Another important and substantial improvement is the construction of a two story brickhouse 135x40 feet. The first story of it contains a hall 60x40 feet, to be used as a hospital room; thirteen rooms, and a hall 75x20 feet to be used as a sitting room for weak patients.

The second story contains twenty-five rooms and a hall 135x20 feet to be used as a sitting room and a walking space during day time for the patients who occupy the rooms at night.

Doors and window shutters are made out of very strong material; the bedsteads fastened to the floor and walls are very substantial. The floors of the rooms are inclined toward the halls, the floors of which are crowned, and provisions are made that the water used for cleaning the floors will run off in gutters laid under the building.

Adjoining the two-story brickhouse is a ninety feet long building partly brick, containing: one room for water closets and two tubs for baths; one room with a single tub, one store room for bathing cloths, one 25x10 feet dressing room, the latter connected with a 30x35 feet plunge bath, supplied by warm water from the Spring.

There are also in the male department two plunge baths, one 80x30 feet and 5 feet deep connected with two dressing rooms, and one smaller plunge 20 feet square, 5 feet deep for the outside male trusties, both get their water from the Natural Hot Springs.

FEMALE DEPARTMENT.

The improvements made for the female patients, consist in the enlargement of the dining room, now 45x20 feet, with adjoining separate room for washing dishes, a pantry in which the baking is done, and a store-room. Besides a one and one-half story building 55x40 feet, containing down stairs one 15x20 feet parlor, eight bedrooms and one hall or sitting room 40x20 feet; the upper story consists of a 35x20 feet, and a 55x10 feet store-room on each side of that hall. This large hall is intended as a walking place for a part of the women in bad weather. This new department or house is heated by a warm water plant supplied by the hot water of the springs. As this is the first ex-

periment in this direction, we hope it will turn out a successful one, since it has proved somewhat costly.

The enclosure around the buildings for the female patients has been extended one hundred feet on each side, the space so gained to become a garden for the women.

There is also a plunge bath 20x16 feet and 4½ feet deep connected with the female ward. Like the plunge baths mentioned in the male department, the water for the bath is from the spring and is usually kept at a temperature of 80 to 100 degrees.

FURTHER REMARKS.

In case of fire there will be now two steam pumps at the Insane Asylum, both will feed out of a 30,000 gallon water tank, continuously supplied by creek water, and both connected besides with the large hot water plunge by a pipe with hydrants at most suitable places, so that in time of danger there cannot be a want of water even in the coldest weather.

These improvements and additions have greatly increased the capacity of the place, and contribute much to the accommodation and comfort of the patients. They have, contrary to many institutions of this kind, sufficient room to accommodate new patients committed to the Asylum, and in view of the fact that no other Insane Asylum has an equally large supply of natural hot mineral water, and equal bathing facilities, it is hoped that this young institution will gradually come into the front rank of the Insane Asylums of the United States.

At the beginning of the Fiscal year, December 1, 1893, there were 262 patients in the Asylum, of whom 46 were females and 216 males.

The number of patients admitted since the 1st day of December, 1893, up to the 1st day of December, 1894, was eighty-four (84) males and twenty-two (22) females; the number discharged, died and escaped was sixty-eight (68), besides three (3) who were removed by their friends.

The whole number under treatment during the entire time from December 1, 1893, to December 1, 1894, are two hundred and ninety-nine (299) males, and sixty-eight (68) females, making a total of three hundred and sixty-seven (367), the number of patients under treatment on December 1, 1894, are two hundred

and forty-four males and fifty-two females, making a total of two hundred and ninety-six (296), and showing an increase of thirty-five (35) since December 1, 1893.

Of the whole number admitted since December 1, 1893, there have been discharged as recovered 35.8 per cent; while of the whole number treated there have been discharged as recovered 10.4 per cent.

Each month adds to the number treated in the Asylum, and in a corresponding ratio the needs of the Institution are increased.

The derangement of patients is greatly modified by directing their mind and attention to steady, interesting and intelligent labor, the great benefit to patients emanating from this system cannot be too frequently noted.

It is the practice of the contractors to provide light employment for those who are not violently insane, but who are termed or known as convalescents, which is to divert their minds from their unfortunate condition, and also from the fact that they are inmates of a retreat for the insane.

Following are six Tables, prepared by the Clerk of the Board, by information received from the Contractors, relating to patients confined in the Insane Asylum, and which set out facts as follows :

TABLE NO. I.

Gives a condensed list, and furnishes an idea of the number of patients in the Asylum upon December 1, 1893, up to December 1, 1894, the number who have entered, number discharged, and number died since that date.

TABLE NO. II.

Gives a classification of the mental disorders now existing in the Asylum.

TABLE NO. III.

Shows the County in which each patient resided previous to the date of his admission to the Asylum. From this table it will be seen that three of the patients were transmitted from the State Penitentiary at Deer Lodge.

TABLE No. IV.

Gives the birthplace of the patients confined in the Asylum.

TABLE No. V.

Gives the occupation of the patients previous to their confinement in the Insane Asylum.

TABLE No. VI.

Shows the number of patients who have died in the Asylum since December 1, 1893; the date and cause of their death, and the length of time confined in the Asylum.

TABLES "A" AND "B"

In addition to the foregoing, relate to the expense incurred for the fiscal year ending December 1, 1894.

TABLE "A".

Shows the amount paid contractors monthly for the care and keeping of the Insane, and also for clothing and cash paid out to those who have been discharged; all of which relate to the fiscal year ending December 1, 1894.

TABLE "B".

Shows the expense incurred by the State Board of Commissioners for the Insane during the fiscal year ending Dec. 1, 1894.

Upon an examination of the appropriation bills for the years 1893 and 1894, it appears that the appropriation of \$90,000 for 1893, was not sufficient, leaving a deficiency of \$2,737.50, while the appropriation for 1894 was \$100,000, and that the expenses were \$1,919.70 less than the appropriation.

As the number of patients continue from year to year to increase, we recommend that the Legislative Assembly make an appropriation for the fiscal year ending December 1, 1895, of

\$105,000, and for the fiscal year ending December 1, 1896, \$110,000, which we think would be ample, and thus avoid the necessity of sending a deficiency bill to the Legislature in 1897.

This Board has adopted a policy, which has become a rule now in force and effect in the Department, that in case relatives of any inmate of the Insane Asylum shall desire to take them therefrom and care for them at their own expense, the Board will make an order allowing them to do so, by giving a bond to the State in the sum of \$1,000, conditioned that they will safely care, keep and provide for them during their insanity, which rule we have found to be of great benefit, notably in two cases where patients have been taken to Canada by their relatives; in two other cases where the patients have been taken to Europe; in three other cases where the patients were taken to other States; and two other cases where the patients were taken to their homes in Montana, thereby saving the State much expense, as in each case the patients would have been undoubtedly a charge upon the State for life.

We would suggest that the Legislature by Legislative license delegate to the Board of Commissioners for the Insane, power to make such orders and receive proper bonds conditioned to the effect, that the relatives taking such patients from this Institution will forever keep and care for them at their own expense, provided, however, they do not afterwards become violently insane, except in cases where they are removed from the State and beyond the jurisdiction of our courts, to the end that the care of such persons shall not be a burden to the State.

We further recommend that the Legislature by proper enactments should require that persons who are able so to do, when committed as patients to the Insane Asylum, pay out of their estate or property, such sum of money as the State pays to the Contractors; provided, that this Board should determine in all cases, whether or not any person with property is financially able to pay for his care and keeping in such Asylum.

We further call attention of your Excellency to the fact, that the law for admission of the insane to the Insane Asylum, should be so amended as to prevent the admission of patients to the Asylum, who had not acquired a residence in the State. There is evidence before this Board, that persons are brought into this

State from other States, who are insane at the time they come into the State, and who are not a proper charge or burden upon the State at the time, and should not be admitted into the Asylum, but returned to the State from whence they came.

We therefore recommend that proper Legislation be enacted, which would give the Board of Commissioners for the Insane authority to deport such persons to their own State, and thereby prevent the unloading of insane paupers upon this State.

We have no hesitancy in calling your attention to the continued needs of a clerk of this department, and request that the Legislature appropriate \$1,200 per annum, as a compensation for the services of a clerk for each year, as the Board cannot perform the clerical duties imposed upon this office, and the attempt to carry on this department without the aid of a clerk would be prejudicial to the best interests of the State, and work an injustice which ought not to be done. The saving of \$1,200 in this direction might mean the loss of thousands of dollars in another.

Respectfully submitted,

J. E. RICKARDS,
Governor and President of the Board.

H. J. HASKELL,
Attorney General.

L. ROTWITT,
Sec'y of State and Sec'y of the Board.

Members of the State Board of Commissioners for the Insane.

ELLA MACHALE,
Clerk of the Board.

TABLE NO. I.

Movement of Population from December 1, 1893, to December 1, 1894.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Number in Asylum December 1, 1893	216	46	262
Number admitted during period	84	22	106
Total number of cases treated	299	68	367
Number discharged recovered	30	8	38
* Number discharged improved	1	2	3
Number died during period	19	6	25
Number remaining in Asylum December 1, 1894	244	52	296
Increase during fiscal year	29	5	34

* Improved refers to those patients removed by friends,

Percentage of recoveries on number treated	10.4 per cent.
Percentage of recoveries on number admitted	35.8 per cent.
Percentage of Deaths	6.8 per cent.

TABLE NO. II.

Of 296 Persons now in the Asylum the Form of Disease is :

Disease.	Number.
Chronic Mania	87
Acute Mania	69
Melancholia	46
Dementia	23
Idiocy	13
Monomania	25
Epileptic Insanity	18
Imbecility	11
General Paralysis of Insane	1
Puerperal Insanity	1
Chronic Alcoholism	2
Total	296

TABLE NO. III.

Residence of 296 Patients in the Asylum December 1, 1894.

County.	Male.	Female.	Total
Lewis and Clarke.....	34	12	46
Silver Bow.....	37	9	46
Deer Lodge.....	35	7	42
Missoula.....	30	4	34
Gallatin.....	18	5	23
Choteau.....	13	1	14
Park.....	6	3	9
Beaverhead.....	12	1	13
Meagher.....	12	.....	12
Cascade.....	9	3	12
Jefferson.....	5	1	6
Madison.....	9	.....	9
Fergus.....	7	1	8
Custer.....	4	.....	4
Yellowstone.....	4	2	6
Dawson.....	2	.....	2
State Prison.....	3	3	3
Flathead.....	2	.....	2
Teton.....	.....	1	1
Ravalli.....	.....	1	1
Valley.....	.....	1	1
Granite.....	.....	2	2
Total.....	.....	.....	296

TABLE NO. IV.

Nativity of the 296 Patients in the Asylum December 1, 1894.

Austria.....	7
African.....	1
Bavaria.....	1
Belgium.....	1
Canada.....	19
China.....	5
Cornwall.....	1
England.....	12
France.....	6
Finland.....	8
Germany.....	38
Ireland.....	38
Italy.....	3
Indian.....	2
Mexico.....	1
New Brunswick.....	3
Slavonia.....	1
Sweden, Norway and Denmark.....	26
Scotland.....	8
Switzerland.....	2
United States.....	98
Unknown.....	11
Wales.....	1
Bohemia.....	2
Portugal.....	1
Total.....	296

TABLE NO. V.

Occupation of the 296 Patients in the Asylum December 1, 1894.

Occupation.	Males.	Females.	Total
Aeronaut	1		1
Book-keeper	2		2
Barber	2		2
Bricklayer	1		1
Butcher	1		1
Blacksmith	3		3
Cowboy	1		1
Clerk	1		1
Cyprian		5	5
Carpenter	12		12
Coal Miner	1		1
Cooper	1		1
Cook	3		3
Dancing Master	1		1
Engineer	4		4
Farmer	17		17
Fireman	1		1
Freighter	2		2
Hunter	1		1
Housewife		30	30
Gambler	1		1
Lumberman	1		1
Law Student	1		1
Laborer	88		88
Lawyer	1		1
Miner	30		30
Machinist	2		2
Musician	2		2
No Occupation	2	2	4
Painter	1		1
Peddler	1		1
Penitentiary Guard	1		1
Physician	1		1
Prospector	2		2
Railroad Section Hand	6		6
Rancher	7		7
Saloon Keeper	1		1
Smeltermen	2		2
Stone Mason	5		5
Stockman	1		1
Sheep Herder	6		6
Soldier	1		1
Stone Cutter	2		2
Seamstress		1	1
Servant		10	10
Shoemaker	4		4
School Teacher	2		2
Sailor	2		2
Teamster	4		4
Tailor	1		1
Tanner	2		2
Unknown	2	5	7
Wood Chopper	4		4
Total	243	53	296

TABLE NO. VI.

Showing the Date of Death, Cause of Death, Mental State, Time in Asylum, and Sex of Twenty-five Patients, Died from December 1, 1893, to December 1, 1894.

Date.	Cause of Insanity.	Mental State	Cause of Death.	Nativity.	Age on Admission Yrs.	Time in Asylum.	M	F	Total
Dec. 2, 1893	Congenital	Idiocy	Marasmus	Montana	20	3 years 5 months 17 days	1	1	1
Dec. 10, 1893	Unknown	Acute Mania	Exhaustion	England	22	1 month 16 days	1	1	1
Dec. 19, 1893	Cerebral Degeneration	Paralysis	Brain Softening	United States	59	6 years 8 months 2 days	1	1	1
Dec. 20, 1893	Hereditary	Melancholia	Marasmus	Unknown	59	1 year 11 months 24 days	1	1	1
Dec. 21, 1893	"	"	"	Connecticut	56	6 months 28 days	1	1	1
Jan. 13, 1894	Cerebral Degeneration	Dementia	Brain Softening	Ireland	57	9 months 28 days	1	1	1
Jan. 14, 1894	"	"	Exhaustion	Pennsylvania	42	6 months 26 days	1	1	1
Jan. 21, 1894	Unknown	Acute Mania	Exhaustion	Canada	44	1 year 2 months 28 days	1	1	1
Jan. 21, 1894	Hereditary	Dementia	Heart Failure.	Canada	41	2 years 7 months 19 days	1	1	1
Mar. 16, 1894	"	Chronic Mania	Exhaustion	"	42	2 years 10 months 19 days	1	1	1
Apr. 18, 1894	Unknown	"	"	Germany	42	1 year 1 month 7 days	1	1	1
Apr. 20, 1894	"	Paralysis	Cerebral Hemorrhage	Ireland	60	6 months 16 days	1	1	1
May 23, 1894	"	Acute Mania	Brain Softening	Massachusetts	39	4 months 23 days	1	1	1
May 25, 1894	Syphilis	Dementia	Paretic Dementia	Illinois	35	10 years 10 months 8 days	1	1	1
May 26, 1894	Hereditary (supposed)	Chronic Mania	Neural Regurgitation	New York	43	4 months 1 day	1	1	1
June 27, 1894	Epilepsy	Epilepsy	Convulsions	United States	20	5 years 3 months 4 days	1	1	1
July 11, 1894	Unknown	Acute Mania	Exhaustion	Kentucky	43	27 days	1	1	1
Aug. 9, 1894	"	Dementia	Cerebral Hemorrhage	Ohio	43	5 months 27 days	1	1	1
Sept. 3, 1894	"	Chronic Mania	Brain Softening	Canada	46	2 years 7 months 2 days	1	1	1
Sept. 6, 1894	Hereditary	"	Cerebral Hemorrhage	United States	45	10 years 10 months 8 days	1	1	1
Oct. 6, 1894	Cerebral Degeneration	Dementia	Dysentery	about 70	2 months 1 day	1	1	1	1
Oct. 9, 1894	Unknown	"	Marasmus	Unknown	69	4 months 33 days	1	1	1
Nov. 6, 1894	Hereditary	Acute Mania	Exhaustion	England	50	3 months 17 days	1	1	1
Nov. 12, 1894	Unknown	Dementia	"	Scotland	53	3 months 6 days	1	1	1
Nov. 13, 1894	"	Monomania	Intestinal Perforat.	Unknown	58	1 month 23 days	1	1	1
Nov. 19, 1894	"	Dementia	Exhaustion	Pennsylvania	53	3 months 8 days	1	1	1
						Total	19	6	25

TABLE "A."

Showing the Amount Paid Contractors Monthly for the Keeping of Patients in the Insane Asylum of the State of Montana for the Fiscal Year Commencing December 2, 1893, and ending December 1, 1894, and the Amount Paid out Monthly for Clothing for Discharged Patients, and the Amount of Money paid out to such Patients during said Fiscal Year.

EXPENSE OF KEEPING PATIENTS.

FROM DECEMBER 2, 1893, TO DECEMBER 17, 1893.

From December 2, 1893, to December 17, 1893, both inclusive, the State paid out for the care and keeping of patients, as follows:

265 patients, 4,170 days at \$1.00 per capita per day.....	\$4,170 00
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Total expense of Insane Asylum for 16 days from December 2, 1893, to December 17, 1893.....	\$4,170 00
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EXPENSE OF KEEPING PATIENTS.

FROM DECEMBER 18, 1893, TO JANUARY 14, 1894.

From December 18, 1893, to January 14, 1894, both inclusive, the State has paid out for the care and keeping of patients, as follows:

275 patients, 7,374 days at \$1.00 per capita per day.....	\$7,374 00
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The State paid out for clothing and cash gratuity on January 14, 1894, for 3 patients, discharged between December 17, 1893, and January 14, 1894, as follows:

Clothing	\$49 50
Cash gratuity	60 00
	<hr/> 109 50

Total expense of Insane Asylum for 27 days from December 18, 1893, to January 14, 1894.....	\$7,483 50
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EXPENSE OF KEEPING PATIENTS.

FROM JANUARY 15, 1894, TO FEBRUARY 18, 1894.

From January 15, 1894, to February 18, 1894, both inclusive, the State paid out for the care and keeping of patients, as follows:

279 patients, 9,513 days at \$1.00 per capita per day..... \$9,513 00

The State paid out for clothing and cash gratuity on February 18, 1894, for 5 patients, discharged between January 15, 1894, and February 18, 1894, as follows:

Clothing \$82 50

Cash gratuity 90 00

172 50

Total expense of Insane Asylum for 35 days from January 15, 1894, to February 18, 1894..... \$9,685 50

EXPENSE OF KEEPING PATIENTS.

FROM FEBRUARY 19, 1894, TO MARCH 18, 1894.

From February 19, 1894, to March 18, 1894, both inclusive, the State paid out for the care and keeping of patients, as follows:

283 patients, 7,849 days at \$1.00 per capita per day..... \$7,849 00

Total expense of Insane Asylum for 28 days from February 19, 1894, to March 18, 1894 .. \$7,849 00

EXPENSE OF KEEPING PATIENTS.

FROM MARCH 19, 1894, TO APRIL 15, 1894.

From March 19, 1894, to April 15, 1894, both inclusive, the State paid out for the care and keeping of patients, as follows:

283 patients, 5,023 days at \$1.00 per capita per day..... \$5,023 00

From April 6, 1894, to April 15, 1894, both inclusive, the State paid out for the care and keeping of patients, as follows:

282 patients, 2,804 days at \$0.90 per capita per day..... 2,523 60

The State paid out for clothing and cash gratuity on April 15, 1894, for 4 patients discharged between March 19, 1894 and April 15, 1894, as follows:

Clothing \$49 50

Cash gratuity 45 00

94 50

Total expense of Insane Asylum for 28 days from March 19, 1894, to April 15, 1894..... \$7,641 10

EXPENSE OF KEEPING PATIENTS.

FROM APRIL 16, 1894, TO MAY 20, 1894.

From April 16, 1894, to May 20, 1894, both inclusive, the State paid out for the care and keeping of patients, as follows:

296 patients, 9,930 days at \$0.90 per capita per day	\$8,937 00	
The State paid out for clothing and cash gratuity, on May 20, 1894, for 6 patients, discharged between April 16, 1894, and May 20, 1894, as follows:		
Clothing	\$82 50	
Cash gratuity	110 00	
		<u>192 50</u>

Total expense of Insane Asylum for 35 days, from April 16, 1894, to May 20, 1894

\$9,129 00

In allowing this claim it appears that the Clerk of the Board of Examiners omitted therefrom the sum of \$0.50, which was subsequently added to the October bill.

EXPENSE OF KEEPING PATIENTS.

FROM MAY 21, 1894, TO JUNE 17, 1894.

From May 21, 1894, to June 17, 1894, both inclusive, the State paid out for the care and keeping of patients, as follows:

296 patients, 8,038 days at \$0.90 per capita per day	\$7,234 20	
The State paid out for clothing and cash gratuity on June 17, 1894, for 3 patients, discharged between May 21, 1894, and June 17, 1894, as follows:		
Clothing	\$49 50	
Cash gratuity	60 00	
		<u>109 50</u>

Total expense of Insane Asylum for 28 days from May 21, 1894, to June 17, 1894....

\$7,343 70

EXPENSE OF KEEPING PATIENTS.

FROM JUNE 18, 1894, TO JULY 15, 1894.

From June 18, 1894, to July 15, 1894, both inclusive, the State paid out for the care and keeping of patients, as follows:

295 patients, 8,148 days at \$0.90 per capita per day	\$7,333 20	
The State paid out for clothing and cash gratuity on July 15, 1894, for 3 patients, discharged between June 18, 1894, and July 15, 1894, as follows:		
Clothing	\$49 50	
Cash gratuity	60 00	
		<u>109 50</u>

Total expense of Insane Asylum for 28 days from June 18, 1894, to July 15, 1894.....

\$7,442 70

EXPENSE OF KEEPING PATIENTS.

FROM JULY 16, 1894, TO AUGUST 19, 1894.

From July 16, 1894, to August 19, 1894, both inclusive, the State paid out for the care and keeping of patients, as follows:

300 patients, 10,226 days at \$0.90 per capita per day.....	\$9,203 40	
The State paid out for clothing and cash gratuity on August 19, 1894, for 1 patient, discharged between July 16, 1894, and August 19, 1894, as follows:		
Clothing	\$16 50	
Cash gratuity	20 00	
		36 50

Total expense of Insane Asylum for 35 days from July 16, 1894, to August 19, 1894.	\$9,239 90
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EXPENSE OF KEEPING PATIENTS.

FROM AUGUST 20, 1894, to SEPTEMBER 16, 1894.

From August 20, 1894, to September 16, 1894, both inclusive, the State paid out for the care and keeping of patients, as follows:

307 patients, 8,314 days at \$0.90 per capita per day.....	\$7,482 60	
The State paid out for clothing and cash gratuity on September 16, 1894, for 5 patients, discharged between August 20, 1894, and September 16, 1894, as follows:		
Clothing	\$82 50	
Cash gratuity	86 50	
		169 00

Total expense of Insane Asylum for 28 days from August 20, 1894, to September 16, 1894	\$7,651 60
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EXPENSE OF KEEPING PATIENTS.

FROM SEPTEMBER 17, 1894 TO OCTOBER 14, 1894.

From September 17, 1894, to October 14, 1894, both inclusive, the State paid out for the care and keeping of patients, as follows:

305 patients, 8,416 days at \$0.90 per capita per day	\$7,574 40	
The State paid out for clothing and cash gratuity on October 14, 1894, for 2 patients, discharged between September 17, 1894, and October 14, 1894, as follows:		
Clothing	\$33 00	
Cash gratuity	40 00	
		73 00

Total expense of Insane Asylum for 28 days from September 17, 1894, to October 14, 1894.....	\$7,647 40
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There was omitted from the bill for the month of May, and now added to the October bill the sum of \$0.50 making a total of	7,647 90
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EXPENSE OF KEEPING PATIENTS.

FROM OCTOBER 15, 1894, TO NOVEMBER 18, 1894.

From October 15, 1894, to November 18, 1894, both inclusive, the State paid out for the care and keeping of patients, as follows:

307 patients, 9,414 days at \$0.90 per capita per day.....	\$9,414 00	
The State paid out for clothing and cash gratuity on November 19, 1894, for 2 patients, discharged between October 15, 1894, and November 18, 1894, as follows:		
Clothing	\$33 00	
Cash gratuity	40 00	
		73 00
Total expense of Insane Asylum for 35 days from October 15, 1894, to November 18, 1894.....		\$9,487 00

EXPENSE OF KEEPING PATIENTS.

FROM NOVEMBER 19, 1894, TO NOVEMBER 30, 1894.

From November 19, 1894, to November 30, 1894, both inclusive, the State paid out for the care and keeping of patients, as follows:

300 patients, 3,556 days at \$0.90 per capita per day.. . . .	\$3,200 40	
The State paid out for clothing and cash gratuity on November 30, 1894, for 3 patients, discharged between November 19, 1894 and November 30, 1894, as follows:		
Clothing	\$49 50	
Cash gratuity.....	60 00	
		109 50
Total expense of Insane Asylum for 12 days from November 19, 1894, to November 30, 1894.....		\$3,309 90

RECAPITULATION.

Total exp. Ins. Asy. 16 days from Dec. 2, 1893 to Dec. 17, 1893	\$4,170 00
" " " 27 " Dec. 18, 1893 to Jan. 14, 1894	7,483 50
" " " 35 " Jan. 15, 1894 to Feb. 18, 1894	9,685 50
" " " 28 " Feb. 19, 1894 to Mar. 18, 1894	7,849 00
" " " 28 " Mar. 19, 1894 to Apr. 15, 1894	7,641 00
" " " 35 " Apr. 16, 1894 to May 20, 1894	9,129 00
" " " 28 " May 21, 1894 to June 17, 1894	7,343 70
" " " 28 " June 18, 1894 to July 15, 1894	7,442 70
" " " 35 " July 16, 1894 to Aug. 19, 1894	9,239 90
" " " 28 " Aug. 20, 1894 to Sept. 16, 1894	7,651 60
" " " 28 " Sept. 17, 1894 to Oct. 14, 1894	7,647 90
" " " 35 " Oct. 15, 1894 to Nov. 19, 1894	9,487 00
" " " 12 " Nov. 19, 1894 to Nov. 30, 1894	3,309 90
Total expense of Insane Asylum for the year	\$98,080 70



